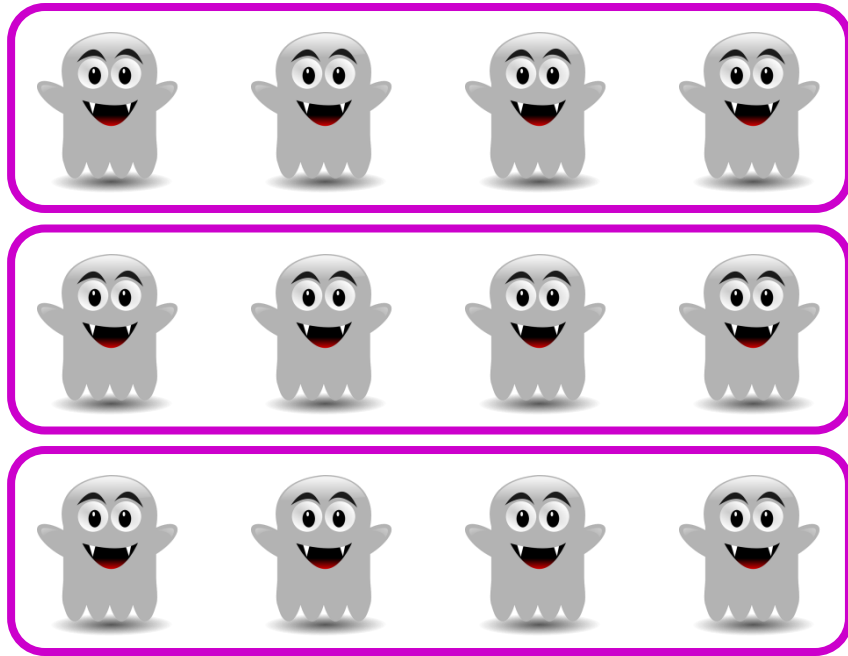


La multiplication

3 groupes de 4 fantômes



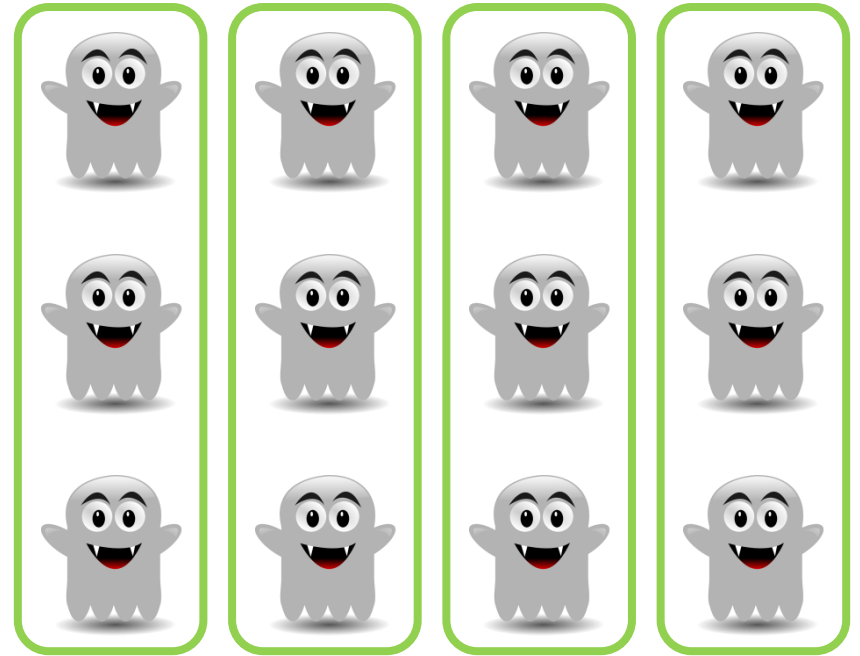
$$4 + 4 + 4 = 12$$

fantômes

$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

ou

4 groupes de 3 fantômes



$$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 12$$

fantômes

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$